
2018-2019

Oregon School Activities Association

Solo Music Handbook



Peter Weber, Publisher
Kyle Stanfield, Editor

Published by
OREGON SCHOOL ACTIVITIES ASSOCIATION
25200 SW Parkway, Suite 1
Wilsonville, OR 97070

Phone: 503.682.6722 Fax: 503.682.0960

How to find information in the Solo Handbook

*This handbook can be found on the OSAA website. Wording that has been changed from previous years is indicated by **bold italic** lettering. Linked references to other sections are **shaded** and Questions and Answers are shaded.*

SOLO MUSIC PLAN

1. Season Dates 2
2. State Championship Information 2
3. State Championship Locations and Times 2

OSAA MUSIC RULES

1. Rule 1 – Responsibility of the Member School and Principal 1
2. Rule 2 – Officials 1
3. Rule 3 – Contests – Sportsmanship – Crowd Control 2
6. Rule 6 – Association Sports / Activities 2
7. Rule 7 – Out-of-Season and Non-School Activities 2
8. **Rule 8 – Individual Eligibility** 2

SOLO MUSIC HANDBOOK

1. Philosophy 4
2. District Solo Contest Rules..... 4
 2.1. Solo Contest Only 4
 2.2. Student Eligibility..... 3
 2.3. Categories..... 4
 2.4. Procedures for Selecting Solo Music State Championships Qualifiers 4
 2.5. Additional Solo Music State Championships Qualifiers..... 4
 2.6. City Solo Contests..... 5
3. Solo Music State Championships Rules 4
 3.1. Solo Music State Championships Site and Date 5
 3.2. Eligibility 4
 3.3. Fees 5
 3.4. Entry Deadline 5
 3.5. Multiple Entries 5
 3.6. Selections 5
 3.7. Changing Selections..... 5
 3.8. Musical Scores..... 5
 3.9. Time Limit..... 5
 3.10. Awards..... 5
4. Solo Music State Championships Adjudication 4
5. OMEA District Contests Chair’s Duties 5

OSAA GENERAL RULES

1. MORATORIUM WEEK **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
2. SPECTATOR CONDUCT AT OSAA SANCTIONED EVENTS..... 7
3. WITHDRAWAL DURING A COMPETITION 8
Rule 3 – Contests – Sportsmanship – Crowd Control 8
Rule 7 – Out-of-Season and Non-School Activities 9



Oregon School Activities Association

25200 SW Parkway Avenue, Suite 1
Wilsonville, OR 97070

503.682.6722 fax: 503.682.0960 <http://www.osaa.org>



SOLO MUSIC PLAN

1. SEASON DATES

First Practice Date	August 13
First Contest Date.....	August 23
State Championship Registration Form Available	November 19
Registration Form Submission Deadline / District Result Deadline / Cutoff Date	March 12
School Information Deadline	March 22
Schedule Posted	April 3
Add / Drop Deadline.....	April 17
Schedule / Time / Accompanist Change Cutoff Date	April 24
State Championships.....	April 27

2. STATE CHAMPIONSHIP INFORMATION

A. **Staff Contact:** Kyle Stanfield, Assistant Executive Director, 503.682.6722 x239, kyles@osaa.org

B. **State Championships Posting Timelines:**

1) **Registration Information:** <http://www.osaa.org/activities/sol/>

The Registration form will be available on the OSAA website by 4pm on Monday, November 19, 2018. Form submission deadline for all qualifying individuals is Monday, March 12, 2019.

It is essential that all participating schools access this information. Included will be information regarding submission of program information, upcoming posting dates, as well as information regarding the Solo Music State Championship information.

2) **Championship Schedule:** <http://www.osaa.org/activities/sol/>

Championship Schedule will be posted by noon on Wednesday, April 3, 2019. This schedule contains the performance order, room assignments and performance time. Check the OSAA website frequently prior to the State Championships for any schedule changes.

3. STATE CHAMPIONSHIP LOCATIONS AND TIMES:

A. **Finals:** Saturday, April 27.

B. **Site:** Pacific University, 2417 Pacific Avenue, Forest Grove, OR 97116

C. **Warm-Ups:** Please note that there will be community warm up spaces available on campus. There will not be individual warm-up rooms available for contestants nor will pianos be provided in any of the warm-up venues. The only warm-up room available with a piano is for accompanist warm up which students nor directors will have access to. Warming up outside the rooms and on campus grounds is prohibited.

OSAA MUSIC RULES (Excerpt OSAA Handbook, Rules)

The Music Rules for the Association are the same as the Rules listed in the OSAA Handbook with the following exceptions:

1. **Rule 1 – Responsibility of the Member School and Principal**

1.4. **Athletic Director and Coach Certification.** Certification of Coach Eligibility does not apply to music directors.

1. **Q.** Must an authorized representative be present with each group or participant at each music event?

A. Yes, the principal or his/her authorized representative must be present at each music event.

2. **Rule 2 – Officials**

2.1. The Band/Orchestra, Choir and Solo Music Handbooks shall govern the adjudicating of all competitive state music events and OSAA League/Special District and/or OMEA District qualifying events.

- 2.2. Adjudicators for state events shall be recommended by the State Championships Directors. The OSAA shall approve adjudicators for state events.
- 2.3. Adjudicators for OSAA League/Special District and/or OMEA District qualifying events shall be selected by local contest chair.

1. Q. Must OSAA Leagues/Special Districts and/or OMEA Districts, invitational or local contests and festivals follow the Band/Orchestra, Choir and Solo Music Handbooks in their contest format?
- A. Only if they wish to enable schools to qualify for a state event. The handbook format has flexible recommendations that could be used regardless of local festival philosophy or needs, e.g., competitive vs. non-competitive.

3. Rule 3 – Contests – Sportsmanship – Crowd Control

1. Q. Would full member schools be permitted to participate with OSAA schools that have not elected to participate in state music competitions?
- A. Yes.

NOTE: **Rule 4** and **Rule 5** are the same as stated in the Rules section.

6. Rule 6 – Association Sports / Activities.

- 6.7. Music events sanctioned by the OSAA may take place throughout the Association Year.
- 6.9. There shall be no limits on the number of music events in which schools may participate, other than those imposed by the individual school districts.

1. Q. **(Solo Music Only) Must** league, invitational or local music activities be registered by OSAA?
- A. Music events in Oregon involving Oregon schools only shall be registered with OMEA and acknowledged by OSAA. Music events in Oregon involving out-of-state schools must apply to the OSAA for interstate sanction; application forms are available from the OSAA.

7. Rule 7 – Out-of-Season and Non-School Activities

- 7.1. Individuals and groups of students from a member school may participate in summer instructional, recreational, or competitive music programs, except during Moratorium Week.

8. Rule 8 – Individual Eligibility

4. Q. If a student musician is not enrolled in the “appropriate performance ensemble” class available at the full member school they wish to represent, may that student musician participate at the OMEA district or OSAA Solo Music State Championships representing that school?
- A. Yes, provided they meet all other OSAA eligibility requirements. There is no music class requirement for Solo Music participation.

5. Q. What are examples of competitive music activities at which attendees are required to satisfy OSAA individual eligibility rules?
- A. Any performance at which **judges/adjudicators declare a winner and publish rankings of performance that include the identification of the performers** is considered a music competition regardless of whether the performance is by a group or is a solo performance.

6. Q. What are examples of music performances that are not considered competitions, so the OSAA individual eligibility rules would not apply?
- A. A performance by a group or soloist is not considered a music competition if:
- 1) **there are no judges / adjudicators present,**
 - 2) **judges / adjudicators are present and performers receive “comments only” (no score is given),**
 - 3) **judges / adjudicators are present, scores are given but no winner is declared and no recap sheet of any kind is published.**

However, if a group or soloist is performing at an event of this kind with the intent of qualifying for OSAA state level competition that group’s or soloist’s performance would be considered a competition and individual eligibility rules would apply. School music performances such as concerts, pep assemblies, football games, etc. are not considered music competitions, nor are pep band performances at the lower classification basketball championships where community representatives sometimes provide awards.

- 7. Q.** Do OSAA individual eligibility rules apply only to a school's top group/students (Solo Music / Choir / Band / Orchestra)?
- A.** No. Any group or student who participates in a competitive Solo Music, Choir, Band and Orchestra music activity is governed by OSAA individual eligibility rules regardless of the performance level.

SOLO MUSIC HANDBOOK

1. Philosophy

- 1.1. OMEA District Solo Contest.** At the OMEA District Solo Contest, students are rated against a standard of excellence. Judges provide written evaluations of each student's performance in a clinic session stressing constructive comments. This contest provides educational features and is intended to be an end result in itself for those students who do not qualify for the Solo Music State Championships. See the OMEA website, <http://www.oregonmusic.org> for additional district information.
- 1.2. Solo Music State Championships.** The Solo Music State Championships is a limited contest provided by the OSAA for those select students who are eligible and wish to compete on the state level for a Solo Music State Championship. Brief written comments will be given, but the judges' primary purpose is to select the best performance in each category. Whether the student competes at the state level is purely an individual choice with the student and / or the school administration. The purpose of this contest is to provide an opportunity for talented students to achieve recognition on the state level.

2. District Solo Contest Rules

- 2.1. Solo Contest Only.** Students may qualify for the Solo Music State Championships as soloists only; no ensembles are allowed.
- 2.2. Student Eligibility.** Individual eligibility rules to be satisfied by a music student in order to represent his or her full member school in competitive solo music activities are the same as for any other OSAA sport or activity.
- 2.3. Categories.** The following categories shall be offered unless there are insufficient entries in that category. Should fewer than five participants qualify for a category during a particular year, that category shall not be contested at the State level that year.

flute	trumpet	cello	mezzo voice
clarinet	French horn	bass viol	alto voice
low clarinet	euphonium	orchestral snare drum	tenor voice
oboe	trombone	rudimental snare drum	baritone voice
bassoon	tuba	high saxophone	bass voice
mallets	violin	low saxophone	
timpani	viola	soprano voice	

- 2.4. Procedures for Selecting Solo Music State Championships Qualifiers.** OMEA District contest judges must choose the three top 1-rated soloists in each category whom they feel are of Solo Music State Championships quality and list them in order of preference as eligible for the Solo Music State Championships. No ties are accepted. It is not possible to send the top-rated contestant in a category if no one in that category received a one rating. The decision of the district judge regarding selection of soloists and category as noted on the district report form is final.
- 2.5. Additional Solo Music State Championships Qualifiers.** In general, each OMEA District is limited to one contestant per category. However, the Solo Music State Championships chair may allow additional students in each category per district to participate in the Solo Music State Championships if the following conditions are met:
- 2.5.1.** The student in question has received a superior rating at his / her OMEA District contest.
- 2.5.2.** A vacancy exists in the student's category at the Solo Music State Championships.
- 2.5.3.** The student in question is accepted by the Solo Music State Championships chair.
- 2.5.4.** The OMEA District the student in question represents has a returning soloist who placed 1, 2 or 3 in the Solo Music State Championships the previous year and who again takes first in district.

2.5.5. If there are more than 15 contestants in a category at the OMEA District contest, one additional student may be sent to the Solo Music State Championships, i.e., and one for each additional 15 contestants. A returning soloist who qualifies under item 2.5.4. above is an automatic Solo Music State Championships entry. Therefore, the designated first alternate would become an additional Solo Music State Championships entry for OMEA Districts with fewer than 15 contestants in a category at the district contest. Districts with more than 15 contestants in a category may send the returning winner, plus the designated first alternate, plus one for each additional 15 contestants (16-30, 31-45, etc.).

2.6. City Solo Contests. All participants chosen for the Solo Music State Championships must be chosen through the OMEA District contest. Cities that hold their own solo contests may not send contestants to the Solo Music State Championships.

3. Solo Music State Championships Rules

3.1. Solo Music State Championships Site and Date. The Solo Music State Championships shall be scheduled on a date and at a site arranged by the OSAA.

3.2. Eligibility

3.2.1. Schools. In order for a student representative of a school to be eligible to participate in the Solo Music State Championships, the school must be registered with the OSAA to participate in solo music activities.

3.2.2. Student Participants. Individual eligibility rules to be satisfied by a music student in order to represent his or her full member school in the OSAA Solo Music State Championships are the same as for any other OSAA sport or activity with the following additional requirements:

(a) District Contest Requirement. Students shall have qualified for the OSAA Solo Music Championships through an OMEA District contest under the procedures listed previously in this Solo Music Handbook.

(b) Registration Form. OMEA District Chairs are responsible for insuring that the Registration Form has been accepted by the OSAA Solo Music State Championship Director prior to the established cutoff date.

3.3. Fees. Neither school nor individual participant entry fees shall be charged to schools with contestants in the Solo Music State Championships

3.4. Registration Deadline. Directors are responsible for seeing that their complete OMEA District Registration Forms are submitted online through the OSAA website prior to the deadline. Incomplete or late entries shall not be accepted.

3.5. Multiple Entries. Vocal soloists may enter only one vocal category; instrumental soloists may enter multiple categories.

3.6. Selections. Soloists shall choose their own selections with the understanding that judges will look favorably on only the best possible literature.

3.7. Changing Selections. Soloists may perform a different number for the Solo Music State Championships from that used at the district contest but they are not required to do so.

3.8. Musical Scores. Soloists shall furnish each of the three judges with a legal score of the solo. Soloists are reminded to take care of this requirement early since it takes time to order or borrow this many copies of a selection. Failure to comply shall result in penalty or disqualification by the judge.

3.9. Time Limit. The time limit on solos shall be 10 minutes. Timing of the 10 minutes shall begin after the student has been announced by the room monitor. There shall be strict adherence to the time limit; soloists exceeding the time limit shall be interrupted by the timekeeper in the room and required to stop.

3.10. Awards. All soloists in the Solo Music State Championships shall receive certificates in recognition of their participation. A maximum of 50% of the participants in a category, not to exceed five participants in any category, shall receive medals Place Awards at the Solo Music State Championships.

4. Solo Music State Championships Adjudication

- 4.1. Judge Selection Procedures.** Judges shall be selected by the Solo Music State Championships Director or the Director's appointed representative and approved by the OSAA.
- 4.2. Adherence to the Rules.** All judges shall be expected to become acquainted with, and to cooperate with, the rules of the Solo Music State Championships in rendering fair, accurate, sympathetic and constructive judgment.
- 4.3. Communication between Judges.** Judges may not, in any way, communicate with each other in arriving at their decisions and final ratings. The three judges' scores shall be totaled to compute a final score, which shall determine the winners.
- 4.4. Points of Judging.** (See also percussion-rating scale below.)
- 4.4.1. Quality of Sound:** Beauty and control of tone; focus, resonance, clarity, and warmth; intonation; uniformity of vowels (vocalists).
- 4.4.2. Technique:** Facility / accuracy; attacks, releases; articulation / bowings / diction; rhythm, including accuracy of note and rest values, duration, pulse, correctness of meters; selection and control of tempo.
- 4.4.3. Musicality:** Stylistically valid interpretation; control and range of dynamics; phrasing; expression.
- 4.5. Numerical Rating Scale.** (See also percussion-rating scale below.) Judges shall assign a numerical rating to the performance based on 330 points for each of the categories previously listed. The numbers would represent the following:
- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| 297-330 | Outstanding – comparable to a performance by a mature artist. |
| 296-231 | Very Good – a performance of the highest caliber – distinctive in every respect. |
| 165-230 | Average – definitely a one rating in a district contest but not worthy of the highest rating in one or more essential qualities. |
| 99-164 | Below Average – but not outstanding. Shows accomplishment and marked promise but lacking in one or more essential qualities. |
| 98 and below | Poor – An average performance |
- 4.6. Other Factors.** Each judge shall also award up to 30 points for literature selection, difficulty and stage presence.
- 4.7. Percussion Rating Scale.** Percussion categories shall be judged on a 330-point scale covering appearance, tone, position, holding of implements, dynamics, difficulty of solo, and execution.
- 4.8. Evaluation Forms.** The judges' evaluation forms including brief written comments to the performer shall be distributed to directors electronically at the conclusion of the event. Scoresheets will be sent via e-mail to directors by the Monday after the competition.
- 4.9. Results.** Medalist results shall be posted on the OSAA website soon after the contest. A numeric score array by category shall also be posted on the OSAA website.

5. OMEA District Contest Chair's Duties

- 5.1. Judge Selection and Orientation.** The OMEA District chair needs to select the district judges with care. Judges should be briefed thoroughly on the philosophy behind the district contest prior to the event. The district contest chair should hold a conference with each judge after the day's judging to determine which contestants are eligible for the Solo Music State Championships. If more than one superior rating is given, the judge must be required to list the contestants 1, 2, 3, in order of preference with no ties accepted. It is recommended that the district chair hold the adjudication check for each category until that category is resolved.
- 5.2. Splitting Categories.** The practice of splitting large categories among several judges shall, of necessity, have to be abandoned. One judge must hear all entries in a category if a meaningful decision is to be made as to which contestant should qualify for the Solo Music State Championships.

- 5.3. Announcement of Solo Music State Championships Qualifiers.** At the conclusion of the OMEA District contest (preferably in a brief awards ceremony), the district chair shall recognize each student who qualified for the Solo Music State Championships from the district, pending acceptance of a complete online application form from that student by the Solo Music State Championships Chair.
- 5.4. Reporting Results to the OSAA Solo Music State Championship Director.** OMEA District chairs shall submit the following information on the OSAA Solo Music Registration Form immediately following the conclusion of the district solo contest:

Names of those recommended for the OSAA Solo Music State Championships plus their school, grade, accompanist name, performance piece and composer, director's name and the usual statistical information requested on the OSAA Solo Music Registration Form.

OSAA GENERAL RULES

1. MORATORIUM WEEK (OSAA Handbook, Executive Board Policies) (Revised May 2014)

- A. Each year a seven-day OSAA Moratorium Week shall be in effect during which there shall be no contact between administrators/coaches/directors/advisors and students involved in any OSAA-sanctioned sport or activity, including cheer, dance/drill, speech, solo music, choir, band/orchestra. In addition, there shall be no high school athletic facility usage by athletic staff and students/teams, including dance/drill and cheer, during the OSAA Moratorium Week. Use of non-athletic facilities by athletic staff is allowed.
- B. Week 4 of the NFHS Standardized Calendar shall be designated as Moratorium Week. Designated OSAA Moratorium Week dates:
- | | | | |
|------|--------------------|------|--------------------------|
| 2018 | July 22 – July 28 | 2021 | July 25- July 31 |
| 2019 | July 28 – August 3 | 2022 | July 24 – July 30 |
| 2020 | July 26 – August 1 | 2023 | July 23 – July 29 |

- 1. Q.** During the Moratorium Week, will coaches be allowed any contact with their athletes?
A. No.
- 2. Q.** During the Moratorium Week, will schools be allowed to have open facilities?
A. Schools may only host an activity that includes high school students involved in athletics and activities if they have appealed for and been granted permission from the Executive Director prior to the Moratorium Week. Permission shall not be granted for team camps.
- 3. Q.** During the Moratorium Week, will coaches be allowed to have conditioning with their athletes, including working out in the weight room?
A. No, no contact is allowed.
- 4. Q.** During the Moratorium Week, may students attend camps, clinics, etc.?
A. Yes, so long as no high school administrators/coaches/directors/advisors are present, and participation is not organized or paid for by the school.
- 5. Q.** Are there any exceptions to this policy?
A. Yes. There will be an appeals process in place for teams, coached by a high school coach, that have been playing together all summer and have qualified for a post-season event that is taking place during all or part of the Moratorium Week. Approval must be granted by the Executive Director prior to the Moratorium Week.
- 6. Q.** What is the penalty for a Moratorium Week violation?
A. The violation penalty will be similar to that assessed for a Rule of Two violation. The standard penalty is a \$500 fine and game suspension for the offending coach.
- 7. Q.** May coaches work with non-high school students during the Moratorium Week?
A. Yes, but not at a high school venue.
- 8. Q.** May coaches encourage their athletes to work out at another facility during the Moratorium Week?
A. No. The intent of the policy is that coaches and students take a week off.
- 9. Q.** May a school schedule their athletic physical night, or a similar event, during the Moratorium Week?
A. No, the school may schedule nothing that is related to OSAA activities.
- 10. Q.** May coaches/student make contact through phone, email, etc., during Moratorium Week?
A. Yes, but with restrictions. For example, the coach may not ask the student, "What is your workout today?".

- 11. Q.** May a high school coach work with another high school's students during the Moratorium Week?
A. No. Contact is not allowed by high school coaches with any high school students during the Moratorium Week.
- 12. Q.** May a coach work in any capacity (coaching or not coaching) at a camp during the Moratorium Week?
A. Yes, but only if there are no high school students at the camp and not at a high school venue.
- 13. Q.** May an outside entity hold an event during Moratorium Week (e.g. youth soccer camp, little league baseball tournament) that utilizes high school athletic facilities?
A. Yes, provided that no high school students and no members of the high school athletic staff are involved in any capacity (scheduling, supervising, instructing, etc.) with the event.
- 14. Q.** May athletic staff members work in school offices or classrooms during the Moratorium Week, even if they may have contact with students?
A. Yes, provided that the contact with students is limited to non-athletic pursuits such as schedule changes, registration, etc.
- 15. Q.** At what point does the OSAA consider a person to be a school's coach?
A. Once a person and a school have verbally agreed that the person will perform coaching duties for the school, he/she is considered to be that school's coach by the OSAA. At that time, all OSAA policies are in effect for that coach until such time that the coach resigns or is notified by the school that they are no longer a coach for that school.
- 16. Q.** May a returning coach work with students outside their designated sports season since the coach working under a one-year contract and has not signed a contract for the coming year?
A. No. Once a person becomes a school's coach, the OSAA considers that person to be a coach for the school until such time that the coach resigns or is notified by the school that they are no longer a coach for that school. Coaches who resign and are then brought back in a coaching capacity by the same school in an attempt to circumvent OSAA policy are subject to penalties as outlined in **Rule 5, "Violations of Regulations - Penalties."**

2. SPECTATOR CONDUCT AT OSAA SANCTIONED EVENTS (OSAA Handbook, Executive Board Policies) (Revised Winter 2015)

In addition to the general expectations included in the OSAA Constitution, Rule 3, that school officials...shall take all reasonable measures to ensure that the school's students and supporters maintain a sportsmanlike attitude toward all events... the following specific expectations regarding spectator conduct at all OSAA sanctioned events, including regular and post season competition, are provided:

- A.** All cheers, comments and actions shall be in direct support of one's team. No cheers, comments or actions shall be directed at one's opponent or at contest officials. Some examples of inappropriate conduct or actions that are not permitted are: turning backs, holding up newspapers or jeering at cheerleaders during opposing team introductions; disrespecting players by name, number or position; negative cheers or chants; throwing objects on the floor.
- B.** Spectators are not permitted to have signs or banners (larger than 8 ½ by 11 inches), confetti, balloons or glass containers. Fathead type items are considered signs and shall not be larger than 8 ½ by 11 inches. Spectators are required to wear shirts.
- C.** Spectators are not permitted to have artificial noisemakers. Some examples of artificial noisemakers are Thunder Stix, cowbells, clappers and air horns.
- D.** Spectators shall not be permitted to use vulgar/offensive or racially/culturally insensitive language. Spectators shall not be permitted to engage in any racially / culturally insensitive action.
- E.** Spectators who fail to comply with Association or site management spectator conduct expectations may be expelled from the contest.
- 1. Q.** May home team schools display signs and/or banners at their home venues?
A. Yes, home team schools may display permanent signs and/or banners that are positive/supportive at their home venues. Examples are welcome signs, in-season rosters, league banners, league/state championship banners and sportsmanship banners.
- 2. Q.** May visiting schools bring signs and/or banners to hang at the host school's venue?
A. No.
- 3. Q.** Are run through signs allowed?
A. Yes, so long as the message is positive/supportive.

4. **Q.** May a school use an artificial noisemaker at specific times during athletic events?
A. In limited cases, yes. An example of an allowable use of artificial noisemakers by a school would be the firing of a cannon or the ringing of a bell after a touchdown is scored.
5. **Q.** May spectators use small, handheld megaphones?
A. Yes, but only cheerleaders are allowed to use large megaphones. Neither cheerleaders nor spectators may use megaphones for banging on the floor or bleachers.
6. **Q.** What are some examples of cheers that do not encourage a positive atmosphere?
A. Any yell that is intended to antagonize an opponent detracts from a positive atmosphere. Air Ball! Air Ball! booing, You! You! You! or You Got Swatted! are examples of yells that will not encourage a positive atmosphere. Conversely, a positive atmosphere is created when fans focus on positive yells in support of their team, rather than on negative yells attacking their team's opponents.
7. **Q.** May students stand on the bottom row of the bleachers?
A. Yes, but when they sit down, they must be seated on the second row.
8. **Q.** May students cheer during serves in volleyball and free throws in basketball?
A. Yes, so long as they are just making noise and not specifically addressing a contest official or an individual player from the opposing team.
9. **Q.** May a school use balloons at an athletic event?
A. Yes, a host school may use balloons for decoration. However, fans may not have balloons, and balloons may not be placed by the school in any manner that would block spectator viewing.
10. **Q.** May a school use balloons at a state championship final site?
A. No.
11. **Q.** May spectators have oversized foam fingers at athletic events?
A. Yes, they are allowed so long as they are not blocking spectator viewing.

3. **WITHDRAWAL DURING A COMPETITION** (*OSAA Handbook, Executive Board Policies*)

- A. Removal of a team from competition prior to completion of that competition shall be considered a gross act of unsportsmanlike conduct.
- B. In such a case, the school shall forfeit the contest and an administrator and the coach responsible for the action shall appear before the Executive Board at its next regularly scheduled meeting. See **Executive Board Policies, "Withdrawal from State Championships"** for additional information.

Rule 3 – Contests – Sportsmanship – Crowd Control (*OSAA Handbook, Rules*)

- 3.1. The arrangement of all festivals, meets, contests or championships is the responsibility of the superintendent, assistant superintendent or high school principal, subject to the Regulations of the Association.
- 3.2. When a festival, meet, contest or championship is in progress, the National Federation of State High School Associations (NFHS) rules governing such activities shall apply, except for specific deviations as approved by the Executive Board.
- 3.3. **Sportsmanship Responsibility.** The high school principal, coach and other responsible officials of each member school shall take all reasonable measures to ensure that the school's coaches, players, students and supporters maintain a sportsmanlike attitude toward all events so that events may be conducted without unreasonable danger or disorder. All cheers, comments and actions shall be in direct support of one's team. No cheers, comments or actions shall be directed at one's opponent or at contest officials. Derogatory and/or unsportsmanlike language is not allowed. No player may be singled out by number, name or position with negative comments of any kind.

When a petition is filed alleging violation of this rule, the Executive Director may, at his/her discretion and with concurrence of any two Executive Board members, postpone any pending event which the Executive Director has reason to believe cannot be conducted without an unreasonable danger of disorder. All such protests shall be referred to the Executive Board, which shall proceed as provided in Rule 4. In addition to any other action the Executive Board may take regarding a protest alleging a violation of this rule, the Executive Board shall have the power to cancel or re-schedule the event involved, or to impose conditions on conducting it.

- 3.4. Sportsmanship Violations/Penalties.** When the coaches, players, students, staff or supporters of any member school engage in unsportsmanlike conduct, disorder or infliction of damage to persons or property in connection with any festival, meet, contest or championship sponsored by this Association, the Executive Board may treat such acts as a violation by the school of the Rules of the Association. Any school whose coaches, players, students, supporters, rooters or partisans take part in riots, fights, pilfering, painting or any other unsportsmanlike conduct shall be subject to penalty.
- 3.5.** A member school shall not participate in any festival, meet, contest or championship with a school that has been suspended or expelled from the Association.
- 3.6.** The Association shall conduct state championships as directed by the Delegate Assembly.
- 3.7.** A school shall not be allowed to participate in more than one state championship in a given sport.

- 1. Q.** Is the host school exclusively responsible for crowd control?
A. No. While the host school for any activity must assume a primary responsibility for the physical management of the activity, including providing for crowd control, this is a mutual responsibility. The visiting school also must take such measures as are necessary to insure proper behavior on the part of its own students and fans.
- 2. Q.** May home team schools display signs and/or banners at their home venues?
A. Yes, home team schools may display permanent signs and/or banners that are positive / supportive at their home venues. Examples are welcome signs, in-season rosters, league banners, league / state championship banners and sportsmanship banners.
- 3. Q.** May visiting schools bring signs and/or banners to hang at the host school's venue?
A. No.
- 4. Q.** Are run through signs allowed?
A. Yes, so long as the message is positive/supportive.
- 5. Q.** May a school use an artificial noisemaker at specific times during athletic events?
A. In limited cases, yes. An example of an allowable use of artificial noisemakers by a school would be the firing of a cannon or the ringing of a bell after a touchdown is scored.
- 6. Q.** May spectators use small, handheld megaphones?
A. Yes, but only cheerleaders are allowed to use large megaphones. Neither cheerleaders nor spectators may use megaphones for banging on the floor or bleachers.
- 7. Q.** What are some examples of cheers that do not encourage a positive atmosphere?
A. Any yell that is intended to antagonize an opponent detracts from a positive atmosphere. Air Ball! Air Ball! booing, You! You! You! or You Got Swatted! are examples of yells that will not encourage a positive atmosphere. Conversely, a positive atmosphere is created when fans focus on positive yells in support of their team, rather than on negative yells attacking their team's opponents.
- 8. Q.** May students stand on the bottom row of the bleachers?
A. Yes, but when they sit down, they must be seated on the second row.
- 9. Q.** May students cheer during serves in volleyball and free throws in basketball?
A. Yes, so long as they are just making noise and not specifically addressing a contest official or an individual player from the opposing team.
- 10. Q.** May a school use balloons at an athletic event?
A. Yes, a host school may use balloons for decoration. However, fans may not have balloons, and balloons may not be placed by the school in any manner that would block spectator viewing.
- 11. Q.** May a school use balloons at a state championship final site?
A. No.
- 12. Q.** May spectators have oversized foam fingers at athletic events?
A. Yes, they are allowed so long as they are not blocking spectator viewing.

Rule 7 – Out-of-Season and Non-School Activities (*OSAA Handbook, Rules*)

- 7.1.** Out-of-season festivals, meets, contests or championships shall not be permitted during the school year involving member schools of this Association unless special authorization is given by the Executive Board.

- 7.2.** A member school or official representative of a member school shall not participate, either directly or indirectly, in the promotion, management, supervision, player selection, coaching or officiating of an all-star contest involving high school students during the Association year.
- 7.3.** No member school or official representative of a member school shall condition participation in high school athletics on participation in non-school athletic events or workouts, including, but not limited to camps, leagues, and any form of organized out-of-season or summer competition. Further, no member school may give consideration to such participation when determining membership on, or participation in, high school competitive athletics.
- 1. Q.** May a coach require participation on a non-school team including summer teams or use participation on a non-school team as a factor in selecting members of a school team or allowing full participation in team activities?
- A.** No to both questions. Participation on a non-school team is a personal choice of the student and his/her parents and may not be required or even considered when selecting school team members or allowing full participation in team activities.
- 2. Q.** May a coach require participation in out-of-season or summer workouts as a factor in selecting members of a school team or allowing full participation in team activities?
- A.** No.